

# SETS WITH A SELF-MODULUS BOUNDING NO $\Delta_\alpha^0$ SET

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ABSTRACT. Say that  $f \in \omega^\omega$  is a modulus of  $\mathbf{X}$  if  $(\forall g \in \omega^\omega)[(\forall n)(g(n) > f(n)) \implies g \geq_T \mathbf{X}]$  and that  $f$  is a self-modulus if  $f$  is a modulus of the degree of  $f$ . A well known result of Solovay's shows that a degree has a modulus iff it is  $\Delta_1^1$ . Considerably less is known about sets with a self modulus. Groszek and Slaman constructed a degree with a self-modulus that bounds no non-recursive  $\Delta_2^0$ -set. I review their proof and extend the result to  $\Delta_\alpha^0$  where  $\alpha < \omega_{ck}$ .